### Biological Sciences Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BSC108</td>
<td>Intro Biology Non Maj I</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Lecture and laboratory. Not open to biology majors or minors, pre-health professions students, or students with credit for BSC 114:115 and BSC 116:117 (or the honors equivalents, BSC 118 and BSC 120). Survey of the basic principles of cellular biology, genetics, plant and animal diversity, and evolution. Usually offered fall, spring, and summer. BSC 108 and BSC 109 may be taken in either order.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSC109</td>
<td>Intro Biology Non Maj II</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Lecture and laboratory. Not open to biology majors or minors, or to pre-health professions students. Study of the physiology of living organisms with emphasis on the physiology of humans. Includes an overview of general ecology and animal behavior. Usually offered fall, spring and summer. BSC 108 and BSC 109 may be taken in either order.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSC114</td>
<td>Principles Of Biology I</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>For biology majors, biology minors, and pre-health professions students. Study of general biological principles, including the chemical basis of life; cellular biology, including cell structure and metabolism, genetics evolution; and a survey of simple organisms, including viruses, bacteria, protista and fungi. Offered fall, spring and summer. NOTE: A student must take both BSC 114 and BSC 115 in order to use either one of the courses to satisfy a portion of the natural science (N) requirement of the University Core Curriculum.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSC115</td>
<td>Laboratory Biology I</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>No description available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSC116</td>
<td>Principles Biology II</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>For biology majors, biology minors, and pre-health professions students. Study of the structure, function, and ecology of organisms, including bryophytes, vascular plants, invertebrate animals, and vertebrate animals. Offered fall, spring, and summer. NOTE: A student must take both BSC 116 and BSC 117 in order to use either one of the courses to satisfy a portion of the natural science (N) requirement of the University Core Curriculum.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSC117</td>
<td>Biology II Laboratory</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>No description available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSC118</td>
<td>Honors General Biology I</td>
<td>N, UH</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Lecture, discussion period, and laboratory. Thorough study of general biological principles, including the chemical basis of life, cellular biology, genetics, evolution, and a survey of prokaryotic organisms.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BSC120</td>
<td>Honors Gen Biology II</td>
<td>N, UH</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Lecture, discussion period, and laboratory. Thorough study of the structure, function, physiology, and ecology of organisms, including higher and lower plants and invertebrates and vertebrate animals.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BSC215</td>
<td>Human Anatomy &amp; Physiology I</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Lecture, laboratory, and laboratory lecture. Integrated survey of human anatomy and physiology that includes cellular aspects; tissues and skin; the skeletal, muscular, nervous and endocrine systems; and the special senses of sight, hearing, taste, and smell.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**BSC216 Human Anatomy & Physiology II**

Hours 4

Lecture, laboratory, and laboratory lecture. Integrated survey of human anatomy and physiology that includes the respiratory, circulatory, digestive, urinary, and reproductive systems.

Prerequisite(s): BSC 215

**BSC220 Biol Evol**

Hours 3

An introductory course on the evidence for evolution, mechanisms of evolutionary change, natural and sexual speciation, and common misconceptions about evolution.

**BSC242 Microbiology And Man**

Hours 4

For students majoring in nursing, education, and human environmental sciences. Lecture and laboratory. Introduction to microbiology with an emphasis on the relationships between man and protozoa, bacteria, viruses, and fungi. NOTE: Credit will not be granted for both BSC 242 and BSC 310.

Prerequisite(s): CH 101 or CH 104 or CH 117; and CH 102 or CH 105 or CH 118; and BSC 108 or BSC 109 or BSC 114 or BSC 118 or BSC 215 or BSC 216

**BSC300 Cell Biology**

Hours 3

The course is designed to provide an understanding of the molecular basis of cell function. Topics include metabolism, gene control, cell membranes, and cell-to-cell signaling.

Prerequisite(s): BSC 114 or BSC 118; and CH 102 or CH 118

**BSC303 Field Zoology**

Hours 3

A field-based course with lecture and lab combined. A survey of the taxonomy, ecology, and identification of local biota. Offered irregularly.

Prerequisite(s): BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 118; and BSC 116; and BSC 117 or BSC 120

**BSC310 Microbiology**

Hours 3

Lecture. Survey course on microorganisms, including protozoa, bacteria, viruses, fungi, and algae. Credit will not be granted for both BSC 310 and BSC 242.

Prerequisite(s): BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 118; and BSC 116; and BSC 117 or BSC 120

Prerequisite(s) with concurrency: CH 231

**BSC311 Gen Bacteriol & Physiol**

Hours 3

Fundamental course in bacteriology with emphasis on bacterial morphology, physiology, nutrition, and genetics.

Prerequisite(s): BSC 310 and CH 232

**BSC312 Microbiology Lab**

Hours 2

General microbiology laboratory to accompany BSC 310.

Prerequisite(s): BSC 310

Prerequisite(s) with concurrency: BSC 310

**BSC313 Gen Bacteriology Lab**

W

Hours 3

Lecture and laboratory. Course presents methods for the isolation, microscopic observation, enumeration, and determination of the biochemical characteristics of bacteria. Writing proficiency within this discipline is required for a passing grade in this course.

Prerequisite(s): BSC 312

Prerequisite(s) with concurrency: BSC 311

Writing

**BSC314 Dendrology**

Hours 3

This class will be a combination of lectures, field trips, and some inside laboratory plant identification exercises. The majority of the class will be conducted in natural areas surrounding Tuscaloosa. Most class time is dedicated to lab- and field-based activities.

Prerequisite(s): BSC 114 and BSC 115 or BSC 118 and BSC 116 and BSC 117 or BSC 120 or permission of the instructor.

**BSC315 Genetics**

Hours 3

Study of transmission and function of genes, gene organization, regulation of prokaryotic and eukaryotic genes, and applications of genetics.

Prerequisite(s): BSC 114 or BSC 118; and CH 101 or CH 117; and CH 102 or CH 118

**BSC320 Freshwater Studies**

W

Hours 4

Lecture and laboratory. Introduction to freshwater natural history and ecology with specific emphasis on the common freshwater habitats of Alabama.

Prerequisite(s): BSC 114 and BSC 115 or BSC 118 and BSC 116 and BSC 117 or BSC 120

Writing

**BSC325 Tropical Plant Diversity**

Hours 4

The purpose of this course is to familiarize students with the relevant aspects of tropical ecosystems and tropical plants.

Prerequisite(s): BSC 114 or BSC 118; and BSC 115; and BSC 116 or BSC 120; and BSC 117
**BSC340 Principles of Natural Resources Conservation**  
Hours 3  
Introduces students to basic principles of natural resources conservation, including fundamental concepts in natural resource conservation and management. Examines humanity's past and present impacts on world environments; the influence of culture and the wants, needs, and desires of human beings will be integrated into the material. Discusses conservation of natural resources, including soil, water, air, forests, rangelands, energy, wildlife and fisheries, based on scientific principles.  
Prerequisite(s): (BSC 114 and BSC 115 or BSC 118) OR (BSC 116 and BSC 117 or BSC 120)

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**BSC360 Plant Biology**  
W  
Hours 4  
Lecture and laboratory. This course is designed to provide you with comprehensive exposure to the subject of plant biology. You will learn about the structure, function, systematics, evolution and ecological roles of plants including algae, mosses, liverworts, ferns, gymnosperms and angiosperms. If you are a person who has over-specialized in zoology or human biology, this course will expand your horizons significantly. As a study of producers (plants!), this course will examine these organisms that are essential to life because of their position at the energy and elemental intake portion of the energy pyramid and the food web! Human survival is dependent on plants. At the end of this course students should take away an appreciation for the extensive role plants play in our ecosystem as well as our everyday life. The course will consist of lectures, laboratory experiments, group discussions and other activities relating to course material. Registration is required for both lecture and laboratory. WRITING PROFICIENCY WITHIN THIS DISCIPLINE IS REQUIRED FOR A PASSING GRADE IN THIS COURSE.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 118; and BSC 116; and BSC 117 or BSC 120  
Writing

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**BSC360 Vertebrate Zoology**  
Hours 4  
Lecture and laboratory. Introductory course in the study of vertebrate zoology. Subjects included are principles of systematics and nomenclature, a survey of vertebrate taxa, the species concept, analysis of taxonomic characters, and an introduction to zoogeography and behavior.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 118; and BSC 116; and BSC 117 or BSC 120

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**BSC370 Introduction to probability and statistics for biologists**  
C  
Hours 3  
This course will provide an introduction to probability and statistical methods that are commonly used in the biological sciences. Practical, real-world examples from biology, ecology, and natural resources management will be used throughout the course. This course is aimed at 300-level students who intend to work with biological data, or anyone interested in statistics. Computing proficiency is required for a passing grade in this course.  
Prerequisite(s): MATH 112 or MATH 115 or MATH 125 or MATH 145 and CS 102  
Computer Science

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**BSC385 Ecology and Evolution**  
Hours 3  
This course introduces the student to two fundamental disciplines in biology – ecology and evolution. We introduce the student to the processes common to both disciplines and show how these have shaped the diversity and organization of life on this planet.  
Prerequisite(s): MATH 112 or MATH 115 or MATH 121 or MATH 125 or MATH 145; and BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 118; and BSC 116; and BSC 117 or BSC 120

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**BSC386 General Ecology Lab**  
Hours 2  
Offered irregularly.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 385  
Prerequisite(s) with concurrency: BSC 385
BSC390 Honors Thesis Research  
*UH*  
Hours 1-8  
Individual research conducted under the direction of an advisor and reported in an acceptable thesis. May be repeated over two to four semesters for a maximum 8 hours.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 315 and BSC 300 and BSC 385  
University Honors  

BSC391 Tutorial In Biol Science  
Hours 1-2  
Survey of the literature relating to a topic approved by the supervising faculty member; not to include laboratory or field research. A formal paper and/or examination is required. May be taken for one credit hour in each of two consecutive semesters, or for one or two credit hours in any one semester. Offered according to demand.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 118; and BSC 116; and BSC 117 or BSC 120  

BSC393 Biology Outreach  
*W*  
Hours 2  
Service learning. Survey of literature, design of active learning projects and teaching science concepts to elementary students to encourage and enrich young children's interest in science. Writing proficiency within this discipline is required for a passing grade in this course. A maximum of 4 hours credit may be applied to the requirements for the biology or microbiology major.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 116 or BSC 118; and BSC 117 or BSC 120  

BSC396 Resident Study  
Hours 1-6  
Prerequisite: Written approval from the department office prior to registration. Credit awarded is determined by the extent of the student's participation but may not exceed 6 hours.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 118; and BSC 116; and BSC 117 or BSC 120  

BSC398 Undergraduate Research  
Hours 1-4  
Independent research or research participation. A maximum of 4 hours credit for BSC 398 may be applied to the requirements of the biology and microbiology majors; an additional 4 hours may be taken as elective credit and applied to the 120-hour requirement.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 118; and BSC 116; and BSC 117 or BSC 120  

BSC399 Presentation of UG Research  
*W*  
Hours 2  
Exploration of the process of presenting research results in different written formats including: abstract, poster, and full journal article. How the needs for clear presentation and response to peer review can inform the experimental process will also be covered.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 398  
Writing  

BSC400 Vertebrate Funct Morphol  
Hours 4  
Recommended for pre-health professions students. Lecture and laboratory. The comparative anatomy of the vertebrates with emphasis on functional features of several vertebrate species. Laboratory work deals mainly with identifying anatomical features of several vertebrate species.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114 and BSC 115; or BSC 118; and BSC 116 and BSC 117; or BSC 120; and BSC 300  

BSC403 Intro To Bsc Instruction  
Hours 2  
Prerequisites: BSC 114:115 or BSC 118, BSC 116:117 or BSC 120, and junior or senior standing, formal application, and a satisfactory interview.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114 and BSC 115; or BSC 118; BSC 116 and BSC 117; or BSC 120  

BSC404 Honors Intro To Bsc Instruction  
*UH*  
Hours 2  
Prerequisites: BSC 114:115 or BSC 118, BSC 116:117 or BSC 120, and junior or senior standing, Honors attribute, formal application, and a satisfactory interview.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114 and BSC 115; or BSC 118; and BSC 116 and BSC 117; or BSC 120  
University Honors  

BSC407 Honors Seminar In Bsc  
*UH*  
Hours 1  
Seminar and discussion. In the first semester, students present seminars based on the current literature. In the second semester, students present seminars derived from their honors theses. A maximum of 2 hours of credit for BSC 407 may be applied to the requirements of the biology or microbiology major. Offered according to demand.  

BSC409 Pre-Health Apprenticeship I  
Hours 2  
This course provides a one semester apprenticeship at a local health care facility and is intended for all pre-health professional students. This course also has a service learning component. It does not count as applicable hours for the biology major or minor.
BSC410 Pre-Health Apprenticeship II
Hours 2
This course provides a one semester apprenticeship at a local health care facility and is intended for all pre-health professional students. This course also has a service learning component. It does not count as applicable hours for the biology major or minor.

BSC412 Limnology
Hours 3
Study of freshwater environments and the organisms that live in lakes, ponds, and streams. May be taken with BSC 413 or separately.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 118; and BSC 116; and BSC 117 or BSC 120

BSC415 Wetland Ecology
Hours 3
An in-depth analysis of wetland ecology emphasizing the biology and ecology of vascular plants, including plant adaptations to anaerobic soils, reproductive adaptations, habitat and plant zonation, and the role of plants in ecosystem function. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 385

BSC417 Environmental Modeling
Hours 3
An integrated study of quantitative principles and computer-based solution techniques important for understanding environmental systems and for environmental problem solving.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 125 and CH 101 or CH 117; and CH 102 or CH 118 and BSC 385

BSC420 Principles Of Systematics
Hours 4
Introduction to the principles, methods, and applications of systematics to analysis of morphological and molecular data. Includes introduction to biological classifications and nomenclature.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 360 or BSC 373 or BSC 376 or BSC 483

BSC421 Personalized and Genetic Medicine
Hours 3
This course will examine biological techniques that are advancing medical research and care. Topics include personalized medicine, direct-to-consumer genetic testing, predictive medicine, pharmacogenomics, and preimplantation genetic diagnosis. It will also explore concomitant ethical, legal, and societal ramifications related to many of these discoveries, such as ownership of biological material, informed consent for human experimentation, the burden of knowledge regarding genetic information, eugenics, and the Genetic Information Non-Discrimination Act.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 300 and BSC 315

BSC422 Biology of Cancer
Hours 3
This course is an introduction to the biological principals that explain the origins, development, pathology, and treatment of cancer. Students will work in teams assigned to particular types of cancer and will investigate what is known on various topics as related to that type of cancer.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 300 minimum grade of C- and BSC 315 minimum grade of C-

BSC424 Human Physiology
Hours 3
Topics covered are the digestive, nervous, reproductive, immune, muscular, blood, cardiovascular, respiratory, urinary, and body-fluid systems. May be taken with BSC 425 or separately.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 300

BSC425 Human Physiology Lab
Hours 2
Hands-on experience for understanding the principles and mechanisms of physiological processes of the human body. Major emphases on organ system performance, whole-body metabolism, and energetics.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 424
Prerequisite(s) with concurrency: BSC 424

BSC428 Biology Of Fishes
W
Hours 4
Lecture and laboratory. Survey of the structure, function, ecology, and classification of fishes. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 385
Writing

BSC431 Pathogenic Microbiology
Hours 3
Study of microorganisms related to health and disease with emphasis on molecular mechanism of pathogenesis. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 310

BSC432 Pathogenic Mibrobiol Lab
Hours 3
Practical experience in the isolation, characterization, and identification of pathogenic microorganisms. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 312 and BSC 431
Prerequisite(s) with concurrency: BSC 431

BSC434 Plant Systematics
Hours 4
Lecture and laboratory. Characteristics and distribution of the major families of vascular plants as well as practice in the collection and identification of flowering plants. One weekend field trip required. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 360

BSC435 Immunology
Hours 4
Thorough exploration of various aspects of modern immunology at the molecular and cellular levels.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 310
BSC436 Immunology Laboratory  
W  
Hours 3  
Practical experience in modern immunological techniques. Offered in alternate years.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 435  
Prerequisite(s) with concurrency: BSC 435  
Writing

BSC439 Bch/Molecular Biology Lab  
Hours 3  
Students participate in the generation of new knowledge, thus the experiments vary. Techniques taught include agarose gel electrophoresis, cycle sequencing, sequence analysis, plasmid purification, restriction endonuclease digestion, gel purification of DNA, ligation, transformation, primer design, PCR, gene knockouts, protein fusions, and enzyme assays.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 450

BSC441 Developmental Biology  
Hours 3  
The course provides basic information about events in developing animal systems, emphasizing cellular, molecular, and genetic research approaches to the study of development.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 300 and BSC 315

BSC442 Integrated Genomics  
Hours 4  
An advanced discovery-based laboratory course designed to introduce the process of gene discovery and integrate modern genomics techniques and bioinformatic database usage.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 300 and BSC 315  
Prerequisite(s) with concurrency: BSC 315

BSC444 General Virology  
Hours 3  
A survey of viruses, viral replication, and viral pathogenesis, including bacterial, animal, and plant viruses. The role of viruses in molecular biology is emphasized.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 300 or BSC 310

BSC448 Animal Behavior  
W  
Hours 3  
This course is designed to provide modern perspectives on the study of animal behavior, pulling from fields as diverse as evolutionary biology, ecology, neurobiology and economics. However there will be a historical undercurrent which will illustrate the roots of this truly interdisciplinary field.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 116 or BSC 118; and BSC 117 or BSC 120; and BSC 385  
Writing

BSC449 Endocrinology  
W  
Hours 3  
A detailed examination of the vertebrate endocrine system that uses a comparative approach to explore intricate relationships between the brain, endocrine glands, hormones and target organs.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 118; and BSC 116; and BSC 117 or BSC 120; and BSC 300  
Writing

BSC450 Fundamentals of Biochemistry  
Hours 3  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 300 minimum grade of C- and CH 232 minimum grade of C-

BSC451 Molecular Biology  
Hours 3  
A one-semester survey of molecular biology that emphasizes gene structure, function, and regulation of expression. Offered spring semester.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 311 or BSC 315; and BSC 450; and CH 462 or BSC456 Microbial Ecology  
Hours 3  
Study of microorganisms in the environment, with emphasis on their roles in energy transformations, biogeochemical cycles, and biotic interactions.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 310 or BSC 385

BSC460 Human Developmental Biology  
W  
Hours 4  
Lecture and laboratory. Development of the human embryo and fetus, including molecular, physiological, and structural aspects of morphogenesis, and functional development. Offered in alternate years.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 118; and BSC 116; and BSC 117 or BSC 120; and BSC 300  
Writing

BSC464 Biology Of Algae  
W  
Hours 4  
Lecture and laboratory. Freshwater and marine algae: their structure, development, taxonomy, and distribution.  
Prerequisite(s): BSC 360 or BSC 310  
Writing
BSC465 Prin Of Toxicology
Hours 3
The study of adverse effects of chemicals on living organisms and methods for predicting the likelihood of such effects, including descriptive, mechanistic, and regulatory aspects.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 300 and BSC 315

BSC469 Histology Of Vertebrates
Hours 4
Lecture and laboratory. Identification of tissue types and components, histogenesis and function of tissues.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 118; and BSC 116; and BSC 117 or BSC 120; and BSC 300

BSC470 Principles of Population Genetics
Hours 3
Population genetics is the study of how evolutionary forces (genetic drift, natural selection, mutation, and gene flow) affect allele and genotype frequencies in populations. Population genetics is a field with a rich theoretical history that has allowed scientists to make predictions about these evolutionary processes. With the advent of massive amounts of genetic data in many species, it is now possible to test these predictions, and a solid foundation in theory, its expectations, and assumptions is crucial for interpreting results from genetic analyses. Students should expect to learn how evolutionary forces acting on individuals affect patterns of inheritance and ultimately drive the changes we see between species.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 315 minimum grade of C- and BSC 385 minimum grade of C- or permission of the instructor.

BSC471 Plant Physiology
W
Hours 3
A general survey for upper-level undergraduate students covering all aspects of plant physiology including plant transport, translocation of sugars in plants, plant biochemistry, plant metabolism, plant growth and development, photosynthesis, nitrogen fixation, flowering and plant hormones. The course will consist of lectures, in-class experiments, group discussions, presentations and other activities relating to course material.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 300 and BSC 360
Writing

BSC472 Mycology
W
Hours 4
Lecture and laboratory. Introduction to the fungi and their biology, including aspects of their structure and function, taxonomy, genetics, and ecology. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 310
Writing

BSC473 Bioinformatics
W
Hours 3
Bioinformatics BSC 473/573 covers the tools and approaches necessary to perform computational analysis of large datasets. We will focus on analyzing high-throughput sequencing data although the tools we will learn are applicable to a wide range of modern biological questions. Specific topics include operating in a UNIX/bash shell environment, scripting, genome assembly, alignment, and algorithms. BSC 473/573 is a writing course and writing proficiency within this discipline is required for a passing grade in this course.
Prerequisite(s): Grade of C- or higher in BSC 315 Genetics.
Writing

BSC475 General Entomology
W
Hours 4
Lecture and laboratory. Survey of the structure, function, classification, and habits of insects.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 385
Writing

BSC476 Aquatic Insects
Hours 4
Lecture and laboratory. Survey of aquatic insects with emphasis on their identification, life histories, and ecology. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 385

BSC480 Plant Ecology
W
Hours 3
This course will examine the ecology of plants at different levels: individual, population and community.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 385 and BSC 360
Writing

BSC481 Foundations in Advanced Biostatistics with Applications to R
Hours 3
This course provides an overview to common statistical methods used in biological research, using case studies from biology, ecology, and natural resources management. The overarching objective of this course is to give students the ability to use and effectively evaluate biological data. We will demonstrate and conduct statistical analyses with an emphasis on utilizing the statistical computing language, R, to apply statistical concepts to biological and ecological data.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 380

BSC482 Conservation Biology
Hours 3
A thorough examination of the principles of conservation biology.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 385
BSC483 Evolution
W
Hours 3
Thorough investigation of evolution, including population genetics, molecular evolution, adaptation, and speciation. Offered in the spring semester.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 385 and BSC 315

BSC484 Aquatic Biology Seminar
Hours 1
Review and discussion of current topics in aquatic biology.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 320 and BSC 385; and BSC 412 or BSC 490

BSC485 Foundations in Forest Resources and Conservation
Hours 3
This course provides an introduction to the foundational ideas of forest resources and conservation. The course includes a history of the forestry profession and a variety of perspectives to develop students’ knowledge of forestry field and research methods. This course also helps students develop an understanding and appreciation of the diversity of forest resources both here in Alabama and globally.
Prerequisite(s): (BSC 114 minimum grade of C- or BSC 118 minimum grade of C-) and (BSC 116 minimum grade of C- or BSC 120 minimum grade of C-) and BSC 340 minimum grade of C- or BSC 385 minimum grade of C-.

BSC487 Biogeography
Hours 3
Examination of the ecological and historical factors influencing the geographic distribution of plants and animals. Offered alternate years.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 385

BSC488 Research Seminars in Biology
Hours 1
This course is a one-hour weekly seminar where students will be exposed to current research being performed in the UA Department of Biological Sciences and at other institutions. Students will gain exposure and familiarity with research and current methodology being used in the fields of Ecology, Evolution and Systematics, Animal Behavior and Physiology, Microbiology and Cell and Molecular Biology.
Prerequisite(s): 6 hours or more of BSC or MS courses at the 300-400 levels.

BSC490 Stream Ecology
Hours 4
Lecture and laboratory. Thorough study of the structural (physical and biological) and functional attributes (energy flow, nutrient cycling, community structure) characteristic of stream and river ecosystems. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 385

BSC493 Cell Cycle Regulation
W
Hours 3
In-depth review and discussion of recent scientific research literature dealing with mechanisms of eukaryotic cell cycle regulation and their significance in human cancers. Provides a foundation for further studies in the cell cycle field, which impacts many areas of cell, molecular, and developmental biology.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 300 minimum grade of C- and BSC 315 minimum grade of C-and BSC 450 minimum grade of C-

BSC496 Bioremediation
W
Hours 3
This course will explore how diverse organisms transform contaminants in soils and groundwater and how microbes/plants interact with environmental conditions present at bioremediation sites. There will be an emphasis on modern molecular methods developed to detect impacted sites, to monitor the effectiveness of bioremediation and/or the presence of contaminant degrading organisms, and the development and potential use of genetically modified organisms to remediate contaminants.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 310 minimum grade of C-

BSC497 Special Topics
Hours 1-4
A biological sciences topic not covered in other courses. The credit hours and format are determined as appropriate to the topic, and a course title is added to the schedule of classes. Offered according to demand.
Prerequisite(s): BSC 114; and BSC 115 or BSC 118; and BSC 116; and BSC 117 or BSC 120